

## Looking for Germanisms

We asked our grandparents, our mothers and fathers. We searched books for them. That is how we found the most common Germanisms that are used in our region.

Now Europe was awaiting us to explain their meaning. (And believe me...this was hardly a simple task...)

Is there really a way to explain the meaning of these words? Naturally, I know what hozentregeri are, but how can I explain this to the world???

We worked in pairs, we worked in groups, we worked individually...and what do you get when many hands make light work? Lovely descriptions of more than 70 German words used in our local language. (8th grade pupils)

And the story goes...



āte, ārm, at, awl; mē, mērge, met; mīte, mit; nōte, nōrth, not; bōōn, book

an anchor to the cat-head;

castigatory (kas ti-ga-to-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

### Germanisms in my land

Germanisms are often used in the language of my home region. These are the words in Croatian which were loaned and adopted from the German language. German influence on the Croatian language is thought to start in 16th century. It was the strongest in the areas where the Kajkavian dialect was spoken. These areas include *Turopolje*, where I live.

Germanisms are easily heard in my birthplace, and especially in my home. My
grandparents influenced my Kajkavian
speech the most, and their grandparents
influenced theirs. The number of Germanisms in our language is large, estimated at
as much as around 2000 words! This is
why the expressions like štala (barn), šaraf
(screw), šos (skirt), veš (laundry), šlafrok
(bathrobe) etc. are part of my everyday vocabulary. Some expressions like noklica
(dumpling), lokna (curl), kifla (bread roll),
rolanje (roller-skating), deka (blanket) are so
common that using genuine Croatian versions seems so unnatural to me.

Germanisms have been with me since my childhood, as I was often warned not to climb *ljestve* (ladder) for fear of falling. They also called me *mala frajlica* (young lady). While I was growing up, the presence of German words in my speech was growing as well. Nowadays I catch myself saying that I'm *na knap s vremenom* (short of time), that I'm not ziher (sure), or using kinderbet (children's bed) instead of the Croatian word krevetac while talking about my early childhood. People around me say they can't wait for their *penzija* 

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

(retirement), ask for *šeflja* (ladle) to be passed, describe someone

as šlampav (sloppy), or approve saying sve štima (everything's in order). Then there are dinstati (stew), blic (flash), bluza (blouse), rikverc (reverse), krafna (doughnut), špajza (pantry)...

Germanisms have been passed down from generation to generation for centuries and they will surely stay among us for a while. Croatian dialects are very different and Kajkavian wouldn't be the same without Germanisms. They make language diverse and we are even unaware that some of them come from German. That is why these expressions will stay just as they are despite our preference for purely Croatian vocabulary, and *sve štima* (everything's in order) about that!

tuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casu-

casuist (kazh'ŭ-ist), n. one skilled in

casuistic (kazh-ŭ-is'tik) or casuisti-

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cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of

cal (kazh-ŭ-is'ti-kal), adj. of or per-

Ivana Bunoza, 8.b

mestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr

## Germanisms in my land

#### Joža i Ana

I hold one beautiful memory from my early days of two wonderful warm people - Ana and Joža. They had lived together in harmony and love for 57 years until Joža's heart became too weak and he couldn't stay with Ana. She hasn't laughed since he died two years ago, but she is still warm and kind. I saw loneliness on her face and decided to do something about it.

Every evening after school at frtalj osam (quarter past 7) I stop in front of Ana's house and Grandma Ana invites me in for tea. I always point out I don't have much cajt (time), but wouldn't mind some warming up. "Such beautiful lokne (curls), Dora", I hear almost every day. "That's what I wore when I went on a rendes (date) with my late Jožek." "Would you like cukar (sugar) in your tea?" "Yes, please", I repeat day after day. "But wear your slippers! You know everything comes from legs! And look! I heklala (crocheted) this today", and she lifts a beautiful little napkin from the šrajbtiš (writing desk). The usual topics are what she cooked that day - whether it's čušpajz (stew) or ajpren-juha (roux soup) what she is going to stew the next day, or how she has to go to the farmer's market to get some grincajg (mixed vegetables for soup). After 15 minutes I apologise saying I have to go home to do my homework and kiss my sisters Gabi and Lea goodnight.

She smiles, strokes my hair and kisses the back of my head. Of all the daily rituals, this is certainly my favourite.

Doroteja Noršić, 8.b

Klara Fiolić, 8.a

#### Conversation

I am sitting next to a window writing a story. Actually, I am trying to write the story, but a conversation on the street between my grandma and her neighbour draws my attention:

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or per-

GRANDMA: Howdy, Dara!

NEIGHBOUR: Howdy ho!

GRANDMA: Whatcha gonna do with dat ceker (bag)?

called also rook: v.t.

NEIGHBOUR: I'm goin' to the shop. My nahtkasl (night table) has busted, an' I have no šarafciger (screwdriver). How's yer family?

GRANDMA: Oh fine, it's fine. They've no time fo' themselves, an' the kid has no sicflajš (diligence). He's only gettin' Fs. Whut's up with yours?

NEIGHBOUR: They're alright. Darko's gone t'work in bauštela (construction), and the kid's climbin' a ladder ova there.

Their špreha (talk) isn't very interesting. Someone next door moves the firunga (curtain). It's Joža. He opens the window.

JOŽA: Hiya! How are ya?

NEIGHBOUR AND GRANDMA: Good!

JOŽA: Dara, you're gon' be late for the cug (train)!

NEIGHBOUR: Gee, good thing ya told me!

JOŽA: Anđela, what's dat smoke comin' outta yer window?

GRANDMA: Oh, gee! Ajpren-juha (roux soup) has burnt, even though my vekerica (alarm clock) was nariktana (set)... Dang!

Now that the zašprehavanje (talk) is over, I can finally finish my story.

to which a thing may be thrown;

tion, glance; the form or shape;

Luka Fran Kovačević, 8.a

#### The language of Turopolje

castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small

Each nation needs language, tradition and heritage to qualify as a nation. Though you could find various types of villages in Turopolje (inhabited by nobles or serfs), their languages were very much alike because nobles were also peasants, but with certain rights. The language of Turopolje developed to some extent under the influence of the city of Zagreb in its vicinity. Standard Croatian (in the Shtokavian dialect) was also relevant in this respect, but the language was passed down from generation to generation. The native language was spoken at home, so even children can often be heard using the Kajkavian dialect.

Turopolje's dialect is one of the more recent Kajkavian dialects. It is a highly specific dialect of both Kajkavian and Croatian. However, thanks to schooling, working in different places and urbanisation, the folk speech is not only changing but also disappearing. We should slow down and

prevent these negative trends. There are many Germanisms in it. Words that have German origin. This fact hardly surprises me because German was the official language in Croatia in the period between 1849 and 1860. In the end, I would only ask you one little thing, don't fear or be ashamed of your language, because it's real treasure. Talk to your parents in the language of Turopolje and don't think too highly of yourself just because you only use Standard Croatian. The place for your language is in your heart, especially if it was the first one you heard resting in your mother's lap. castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

castration (kas-tra'shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by

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tuitous: n. one who receives relief

Dorian Gašpert, 8.a

met; mīte, mit; nōte, nôrth, not; bōōn, book e. but: think, then.

cassowary (kas'ō-wā-ri), n. [pl. cassowaries (kas'ō-wā-riz)], a large bird casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension,

#### founding or I VAJNGLA es, medals

verb to cast; the act or process of

(ger. Weidling, eng. large bowl)

a round, deep dish or basin used for food or liquid

residence; a fortress; a strong and

wealthy person; one of the pieces at

he king two squares to the right or eft, and bring the castle to the castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casu-

Suist (kazh iŠTRIK) ne skilled in

(ger. Strick, eng. rope)

or death.

a piece of strong, thick string made of long twisted threads

istries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or doctrine which deals with cases of ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophistical or equivocal reasoning. t (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of

the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.



n. iron or steel melted and run into castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is caste (kast), one of the artificial or

horoditary divisi Vinko Jedud 7. a especially if resulting in bodily injury suistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casucas

STRIK (njem. Strick)

castigation (kas-ti-gā'shun)

**castigator** (kas'ti-gā-ter), n. one who

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-Castile-soap (kas-tel'sop), a superior

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen,

cassowary (kas'a-wa-ri) n [n] agsso-KARLO BUNDEK resembl mg Austral cast (kas ect deactors: n. the to which Win: tion, g cast-iron nto ŠVIMHOZNE (njem. Schwimmhose)

castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel

to beat time.

Berna Glasnavić 7.a.

ŠTRIMFLE (njem. Strumpf)

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

castigator (kas'ti-ga-ter).

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made at Castile in Spain.

CAT

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, used of any Spaniard.

verb to cast; the act or process of founding or molding; the process of

### ŠVIMHOZNE

(ger. Schwimmhose, eng. swimming trunks)

shorts worn by men for swimming

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a eunuch. [Latin.]

astration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act of castrating.

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief for a night in a parish to which he does not belong. [English use.]

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

ŠTRIK

(ger. Strick, eng. rope)

A piece of strong, thick string made of long twisted threads

casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophistical or equivocal reasoning.

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

āte, ärm, at, awl; mē, mērge, met; mīte, mit; nōte, nôrth, not; bōōn, book; hūe, hut; think, then.

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closecassowary

HAGOALEMA GABUTO Australi cast (kast actors: mst; old: to which Win; tion, gl cast-iron ŠTEPŠTIH (njem. Steppstich)

castanets

thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

an outcosts caste (ka castellate caster (kg

at table castigate

ŠPAJZ (njem. Speize) act of can

castigator (

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or per-

casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the verb to cast; the act or process of ŠTEPŠTIH

### &c.; a worm-cast

casting-vot (ger. Steppstich, eng. backstitch)

a method of sewing in which each stitch begins at the middle of the previous one

imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-trā'shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casuespecially if resulting in bodily injury

casuist (kazh'ūŠPAJZone skilled in

cases of French. (ger. Speize, eng. pantry)

a small room or large cupboard in a house where food is kept

casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or

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āte, arm, at, awl; mē, mērge, met; mīte, mit; note, north, not; boon, book;

nts.

et:

the

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closekind of refined soap, originally made Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or peri) n [n] 19850cassowary (kas a-waurd mg casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the verb to cast; the act or process of Austral cast (kas founding or molding; the process of taking impres SPIGL tues, medals, &c.; a worm-cas casting-vot (ger. Spiegel, eng. mirror) actors: a piece of special flat glass that st; reflects images, so that you can see yourself when you look in it nce imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at to which Wm: ection, g the king two squares to the right or ANDREM THE cast-iron castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; ŠPIGL (njem. Spiegel) castanets (kas-tra'shun), n. the act thumb and shaken with the fingers casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief an outcost caste (ka casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casuespecially if resulting in bodily injury nic casuist (kazh'ŭ-iSOS one skilled in castellate III:cases of (ger. Schoß, eng. skirt) or casuistia piece of clothing for a woman or caster (k girl that hangs from the waist casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. |pt. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or at table eel. castigate et: ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophisere cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of ŠOS (njem. Schoss the family Felidæ, especially the act of can castigator ( castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-Castile-soap (kas-tel'sop), a superior eet: v.t. p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers &c [French]

Marko Hovidić 7a

Nasana
SNURA (njem. Schnur)

castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each

thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel



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kind of refined soap, originally made at Castile in Spain.

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, used of any Spaniard.

casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the verb to cast; the act or process of

ŠNURA

(ger. Schnur, eng. string)

strong, thin rope made by twisting very thin threads together, used for fastening and tying things

the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a eunuch. [Latin.]

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casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

ŠIRCNA

(ger. Schürze, eng. apron)

A piece of clothing that you wear over the front of other clothes to keep the clothes clean while you are doing something dirty, such as cooking or cleaning

tical or equivocal reasoning.

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassowary (kas a-wa-Sara Rendulic Austral cast (kas actors: IST; to which tion, g ŠNAPS (njem. Schnaps)

castanets

thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

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**castigation** (kas-ti-gā'shun), n. the

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verb to cast; the act or process of founding or molding; the process of taking impre SNAPS tues, medals,

&c.; a worm-ca

casting-vot (ger. Schnaps, eng. schnapps)

a clear, strong alcoholic drink made in eastern and northern parts of Europe, usually from grain, potato, or fruit

the king two squares to the right or castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

stration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casu-

ŠERPA – SEIGHT

(ger. Scherbe, eng. pot)

a rounded or cylindrical container, typically of metal, used for cooking

istries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

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cassowary (kas a-wa-ri) 2 [27 09880-Pinturić Karta, F.a ard Australi cast (kasi OUS actors: to which win; rection, g nto PLAHTA (njem. Plache)

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#### taking impi PLAHTA ues, medals,

casting-vo (ger.Plache, eng. bed sheet)

&c.; a worm-cast.

a sheet that you put on a bed, that you sleep either on top of or underneath

imposing mansion of a noble or the king two squares to the right or

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#### castist (kazı MEBLE e skilled in

cases of (ger. Möbel, eng. furniture)

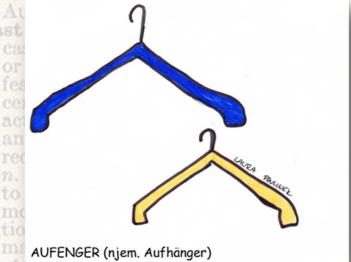
things such as chairs, tables, beds, cupboards, etc. that are put into a house or other building to make it suitable and comfortable for living or working in nving or working in

ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the

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cassowary (kas'ō-wā-ri), n. [pl. cassoresembling the ostrich inhabiting casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the



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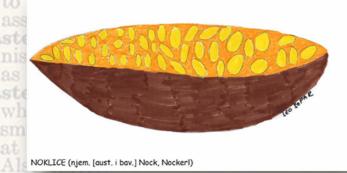
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#### taking in AUFENGERs, medals,

asting-vote (ger. Aufhänger, eng. hanger)

&c.; a worm-cas

a curved piece of wood, plastic or wire, with a hook at the top, that you use to hang clothes up on

imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

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#### asuist (kaz NOKLICA) skiled in

(ger. Nock, Nockerl eng. dumpling) \_\_kal) adj. of or per-

a small ball of dough (= flour and water mixed together), cooked and eaten with meat and vegetables conscience as determined by theolog-

ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

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actors:

to which tion, gli

castanets

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castigat

thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

MANTIL (njem. Mantel)

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

caste (k Luciano hacavenda F.a castella caster

Castiggy LAJBEK (njem. Leibchen)

act of un castigator (

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casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the verb to cast; the act or process of founding or molding; the process of MANTIL

&c.; a worm-cast.

casting-vot (ger. Mantel, eng. coat)

an outer piece of clothing with sleeves that is worn over other clothes, usually for warmth

imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

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stration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casuespecially if resulting in bodily injury

casulst (kazh LAJBEK) a skilled in casuistry; one who studies or resolves

French. cases of (ger. Leibchen, eng. vest)

an undergarment worn on the upper part of the body, typically

without sleeves ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers, &c. [French.]

PAJŠL (njem. dijal. prema Beuschel)

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castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel wrecked on an unfrequented coast.



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casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the verb to cast; the act or process of founding or molding; the process of

PAJŠL

(ger. Beuschel eng. lights)

a dish based on the lungs of an animal

residence; a fortress; a strong and imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at chess, called also rook: v.i. to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a eunuch. [Latin.]

stration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act of castrating.

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief for a night in a parish to which he does not belong. [English use.]

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

KRIGL

(ger. Krügel, eng. jar)

a tall container with a wide mouth and handles, most frequently used for serving beer

or casuisti-

doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

tical or equivocal reasoning.

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

āte, ārm, at, awl; mē, mērge, met; mīte, mit; nōte, nôrth, not; bōōn, book; hūe, hut; think, then.

eassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen,

KRAGNA (njem. Kragen)

astanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each

thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel wrecked on an unfrequented coast;



castigator (kas'ti-gā-tēr), n. one who

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. punitive.

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made at Castile in Spain.

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casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the verb to cast; the act or process of founding or molding; the process of

#### KRAGNA

(ger. Kragen, eng. collar)

&c.; a worm-cast.

the part around the neck of a shirt, blouse, jacket or coat, turned either up or down

imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at chess, called also rook: v.i. to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

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KIFLA

(ger. Kipfel, eng. bread rolls)

a piece of light crescent-shaped pastry

casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophistical or equivocal reasoning.

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cassowary (kas a-wa-ri) nrd Austral cast (kas TONY Walny ous actors to whit tion, g KLOFER (njem. Klopfer)

castanets spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

caste caste caste castig KARTOFEL (njem. Kartoffel)

castigator

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

#### founding or n the process of taking improKLOFER uss, medals, &c.; a worm-cast.

verb to cast; the act or process of

casting-vot (ger. Klopfer, eng. carpet beater)

castle

a housecleaning tool used to beat the dust out of rugs; rugs would be taken outside, hung over a clothes line or fence, an you could beat the dust out of them

the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; ration (kas-tra/shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; for-

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casuespecially if resulting in bodily injury or death.

#### CASTILIS OF KARTOFEL SKILLED IN

cases of (ger. Kartoffel, eng. potato)

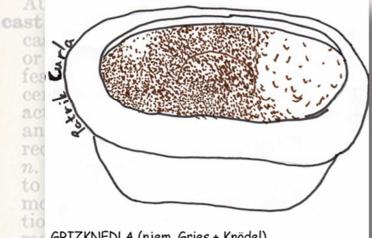
a round white vegetable with a brown or red skin that grows underground as the root of a plant also called a potato doctrine which deals with cases of

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the

eet: v.t. p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

eassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen,

cassowary (kas'ō-wā-ri), n. [pl. cassowaries (kas'ō-wā-riz)], a large bird resembling the ostrich, inhabiting



GRIZKNEDLA (njem. Gries + Knödel)

castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each

thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel wrecked on an unfrequented coast:



castigator (kas'ti-gā-tēr), n. one wh

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verb to cast; the act or process of founding or molding; the process of

#### GRIZKNEDLA medals

&c.; a worm-casi

(ger. Gries + ger. Knödel, eng. dumpling)

a small ball of dough (grits and water mixed together), cooked, and eaten with meat and vegetables

the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a

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casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

GRINCAJG

(ger. Grünzeug)

eng. mixed vegetables for soup

casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophistical or equivocal reasoning.

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cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers, &c. [French.]

HOKLICA (njem. Hocker)

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FLAŠA (njem. Flasche)

castigator (kas'ti-gā-tēr), n. one who

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. punitive.

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#### HOKLICA es medals

(ger. Hocker, eng. stool)

&c.; a worm-cast

a seat without a back or arms, typically resting on three or four legs or on a single pedestal

imposing mansion of a noble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at chess, called also rook: v.i. to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a eunuch. [Latin.]

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FLAŠA

(ger. Flasche,eng. bottle)

a glass or plastic container with a narrow neck, used for storing drinks or other liquids

drinks or other liquids

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

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cassowary (kas a-wa-ri) n [n] cassocast (kas ect deous actors: to whi Wn: FILC (njem. Filz)

castanets

thumb and shaken with the fingers

tion,

to beat time. castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is



CUKER (njem. Zucker)

castig

act

castigator ( castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

# taking impress FILC the process of taking impress FILC

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. (ger. Filz, eng. felt)

castle

a kind of cloth made by rolling and pressing wool or another suitable textile and using moisture or heat which cause the fibres to mat together to create a smooth surface; a material used to make clothing items such as hats

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; ration (kas-tra/shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; for-

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. pl. casu-

#### casuist (kazh CUKERne skilled in

French. cases of (ger. Zucker, eng. sugar)

sweet crystalline substance obtained from various plants, especially sugar cane and sugar beet, consisting essentially of sucrose, and used as a sweetener in food and drink

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassowary (kas a-wa nng Australi cast (kast mor. actors: wist; to which tion, gl tēl),

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

## FERTUN

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. (ger.Vertuch, eng. apron)

castle

a piece of clothing worn over the front of the body, from the chest or the waist down, and tied around the waist; aprons are worn over other clothes to keep them clean, for example when cooking

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-tra/shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casuespecially if resulting in bodily injury

casuist (kazh/iCIGLA ne skilled in casuistry; one who studies or resolves

(ger. Ziegel, eng. brick)

a small rectangular block typically made of fired or sun-

dried clay, used in building

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

FERTUN (njem. Vertuch) castanets

thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is



act or un castigator (

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers, &c. [French]

BEŠTEK (njem. Besteck)

castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each

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BEŠTEK

(ger. Besteck, eng. cutlery)

castle

eating and serving utensils such as knives, forks and spoons

ds killves, forks and spoons

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a eunuch. [Latin.]

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casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

VEKERICA

(ger. Wecker, eng. alarm clock)

a clock that can be set to wake someone up or alert attention at a particular time by sounding a bell or buzzer

doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophistical or equivocal reasoning.

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

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cassowary (kas'a-wa-ri) n [n] casso-Austra cast (kas 1 2 actors nee to whi ection, § pe; ANCUG (njem. Anzug)

castanets

thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

an outcast Heinaric Korina 7A caste (kas tors castellate caster (ka TOP at table castigate ect: castigatio the / VEŠ (njem. Wäsche)

castigator

act of car

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension,

casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the ANCUG

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. (ger. Anzug, eng. suit)

a set of outer clothes made of the same fabric and designed to be worn together, typically consisting of a jacket and trousers or a jacket and skirt

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

the king two squares to the right or

stration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act

castle

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

casuist (kazh u-VEŠ one skilled in casuistry; one who studies or resolves ench. cases of

(ger. Wäsche, eng. laundry)

dirty clothes and sheets that need to be, are being, or have been washed

istries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or tical or equivocal reasoning.

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassowary (kas a-wa-ri) mci Austra cast (kas

actorsi to whi tion, TANCERICA (njem. Tänzerin)

thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

caste (k heredige (1111 | Am Fm | Fm | F | Pm7 Caus Am C7 F castella caster (

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TAKT (njem. Takt) act of

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castigator

Nikolina Fučkala

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

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TANCERICA

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. (ger. Tänzerin, eng. danceress)

a female dancer

व स्थानित विवादन wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-tra/shun), n. the act

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casuist (kazh'ū TAKT ne skilled in casuistry; one who studies or resolves

(ger. Takt) eng. bar - one of the short sections of equal length that a piece of music is divided into, and the notes that are in it; eng. tact sensitivity to what is appropriate and to other people's feelings

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the

eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

eassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen,

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resembli
Australi
cast (kast
casting)
or tum
feat at
certain
actors
angling
receive

to whice
motion
tion, gl
manner
cast-iron

TAKTOMJER

kind of refined soap, originally made

taining to, Castile; also by extension,

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or per-

casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

(ger. Taktmesser, eng. metronome)

a device that produces a regular repeated sound like a clock, to helpmusicians play music at a particular speed

the king two squares to the right or

square the king has passed over.

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;
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SUPA ne skilled in

(ger.Schuppen, eng. shed)

a small building, usually made of wood, used for storing things

asuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

tical or equivocal reasoning.

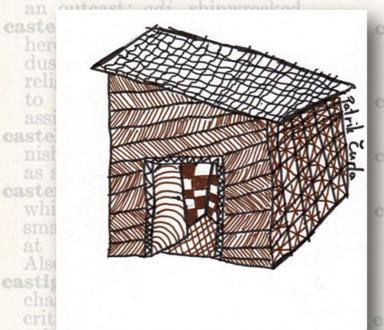
the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

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thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

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cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers, &c. [French.]

warie resent Austreat (k. castin or turificat actors anglin receiv m. the to will motio tion, mann cast-ire m, iro molds

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(ger. Stoff, eng. material/cloth)

woven or felted fabric made from wool, cotton, or a similar fibre

imposing mansion of a similar hore and imposing mansion of a moble or wealthy person; one of the pieces at cless called also rook to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king two squares to the square th

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ŠLAFROK

(ger. Schlafrock, eng. dressing gown)

a long, loose robe, typically worn after getting out of bed or bathing

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

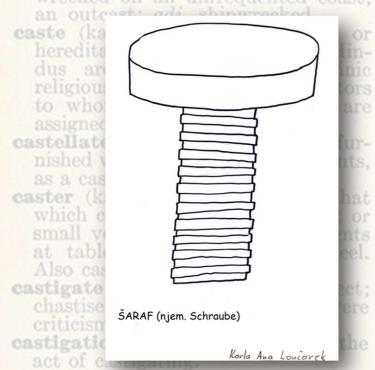
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## ŠTAUB-ŠEĆER

(ger. Staubzucker,eng. icing sugar)

a very finely ground sugar used for icings, confections, etc

wealthy person; one of the pieces at chess, called also rook: v.i. to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld; expurgate; deprive a flower of its anthers: adj. emasculated; gelded: n. one who has been emasculated; a eunuch. [Latin.]

castration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act of castrating.

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief for a night in a parish to which he does not belong. [English use.]

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

### casuist (kazh ŠARAF ne skilled in

(ger. Schraube, eng. screw)

a thin, pointed piece of metal like
a nail, which can be turned and
pressed into wood, metal, etc.
with a screwdriver in order to
fasten two things together

fasten two things together

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

Cassowary (kas/a-wa-ri) cast STACHTING ARCC acti to tion RING (njem. Ring)

mol castanets

thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

NAHTKASTL (njem. Nachtkästchen) AUCTORIA FOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTO castella castigat castigat act of castigator (kas'ti-gā-tēr),

caster

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tel'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, easting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

taking impres RING

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. (ger. Ring, eng. ring)

eastle

a piece of jewellery that you wear on your finger, consisting of a round band of gold, silver, etc., sometimes decorated with precious stones

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-tra/shun), n. the act casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casu-

NAHTKASTL

(ger. Nachtkästchen, eng. night table, nightstand)

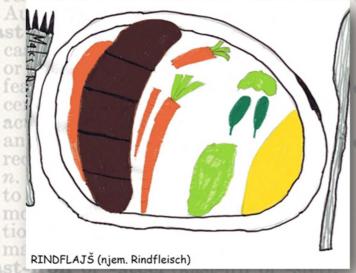
a small low bedside table, typically having drawers

ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

eassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen,

cassowary (kas'ō-wā-ri), n. [pl. cassowaries (kas'ō-wā-riz)], a large bird resembling the ostrich inhabiting



n. iron or steel melted and run into molds.

castanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel wrecked on an unfrequented coast:

an outer



castigator (kas'ti-gā-tēr), n. one who castigates.

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. punitive.

Castile-soap (kas-tēl'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made at Castile in Spain.

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, used of any Spaniard

RINDFLAJŠ

(ger. Rindfleisch, eng. beef )

the flesh of cattle (= cows), eaten

as food

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LETVA

(ger. Latte, eng. lath)

a thin narrow strip of wood

casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

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āte, ārm, at, awl; mē, mērge, met; mīte, mit; nōte, nôrth, not; bōōn, book; hūe, hut; think, then.

[27 09880cassowary (kas a-wa-r Australi cast (kast actors: wist; to which

LAMPE (njem. Lampe)

castanets spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

an outcast adi caste (kast castellated Tur-

caster (kas at table castigate

tion, gl

HOZNTREGERI (njem. Hosenträger)

act of case castigator (kas'ti-ga-ter)

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tel'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension, casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

LAMPA

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. (ger. Lampe, eng. lamp)

a device for giving light, castle especially one that has a covering or is contained within something

wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-tra/shun), n. the act

casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by chance; accidental; occasional; for-

tuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident,

CASULE HOZNTREGERI CO IN

cases of (ger. Hosenträger, eng. suspenders)

a pair of straps that hold up a pair of pants, which are attached to the waist of the pants and stretch over the shoulders over the shoulders

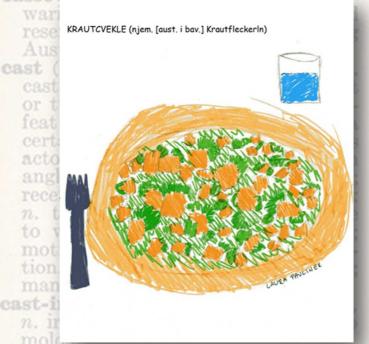
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that

rect: were

choristers, &c. [French.]



thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

an outcost. GRINCAJG (njem. Grünzeug) dus are religious assigned castellate caster (k at table Also cas castigate castigatio act of change castigator (kas

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Castile-soap (kas-tel'sop), a superior

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casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the KRAUTCVEKLE

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. the (ger. Krautfleckerln)

eng. dish made of cabbage and noodles residence, a fortress; a strong and wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act

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casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casu-

GRINCAJG SKIEGO III casuistry; one who studies or resolves cases of conscience.

(ger. Grünzeug) eng. mixed vegetables for soup

casuistry (kazh'ū-ist-ri), n. [pl. casuistries (kazh'ū-ist-riz)], the science or ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of eet: v.t. p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassowary (kas a-wa GLIVAJN (njem. Glühwein) Australi cast (kast ous actors: to which tion, gl cast-iron

thumb and shaken with the fingers castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

an outcosts caste (kas castellate nts. caster (ka at table eel. castigate ANCUG (njem. Anzug) the

castigator (

act of cas

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## GLIVAJN

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot) (ger. Glühwein, eng. mulled wine)

heated wine with added sugar and spices, drunk warm as a traditional winter drink in some countries

castle

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

ration (kas-tra'shun), n. the act casual (kazh'ū-al), adj. happening by

chance; accidental; occasional; fortuitous: n. one who receives relief

casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casualties (kazh'ū-al-tiz)], an accident, especially if resulting in bodily injury

#### casuist (kazh ANCUG a skilled in casuistry: one who studies or resolves

cases of (ger. Anzug, eng. suit)

a set of outer clothes made of the same fabric and designed to be worn together, typically consisting of a jacket and trousers or a jacket and skirt

or casuisti-

ical dogmas or ethical rules; sophis-

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

cassowary (kas a-wa-ri) n [n] cossoarci ng Austra cast (kas a actorsi to whi tion, BEŠTEK (njem. Besteck)

castanets spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or

thumb and shaken with the fingers

castaway (kast'a-wa), n. one who is

an outcost caste (k castellat caster ( at tab castigate ZINGER (njem. Sänger) criticisi castigati

act of the castigator (kas

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

Castile-soap (kas-tel'sop), a superior

kind of refined soap, originally made

Castilian (kas-til'ian), adj. of, or pertaining to, Castile; also by extension,

casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

BEŠTEK

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n. the (ger. Besteck, eng. cutlery)

eating and serving utensils such castle as knives, forks and spoons as min 100, 10111 wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

stration (kas-trā/shun), n. the act

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casulst (kazh ZINGER e skilled in casuistry; one who studies or resolves conscience. [French.] cases of

(ger. Sänger, eng. singer)

one who sings, especially a trained or professional vocalist

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cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers, &c. [French.]

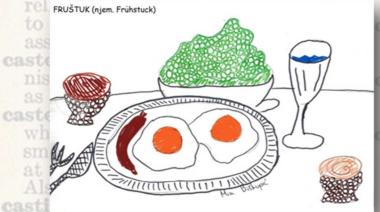
RIFLJAČA (njem. Riefe)

astanets (kas'ta-nets), n.pl. small spoon-shaped shells of hard wood or ivory, fastened loosely at the top, a pair of which is fastened to each

thumb and shaken with the fingers to beat time.

castaway (kast'a-wā), n. one who is cast away or lost; a person or vessel wrecked on an unfrequented coast; an outcast; adi, shipwrecked

caste (kast), one of the artificial or hereditary divisions into which Hindus are restricted by Brahminic



chastise; punish; subject to severe

**castigation** (kas-ti-gā'shun), n. the act of castigating.

**castigator** (kas'ti-gā-tēr), n. one who castigates.

castigatory (kas'ti-gā-tō-ri), adj. puni-

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RIFLJAČA

&c.; a worm-cast. casting-vote (kast'ing-vot), n.

(ger. Riefe, eng. washboard)

a wooden frame with horizontal metal ribs running across it used for rubbing clothes against during washing

the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate; geld: expurgate; deprive a flower of

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FRUŠTUK

(ger. Frühstück, eng. breakfast)

a meal eaten in the morning, the first of the day

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caste (kast) castellated caster (kas ments at table; castigate (

FLAŠA (njem. Flasche)

act of cast castigator (kas'ti-gā-ter), n. one who

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casting (kast'ing), n. the action of the

MAŠNA &c.; a worm-cast.

casting-vote (kast'ing-vot). (ger. Masche, eng. bow/bowknot)

a knot with two curved parts and castle two loose ends, used as a decoration or to tie shoes

wealthy person; one of the pieces at the king two squares to the right or

castrate (kas'trāt), v.t. emasculate;

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casualty (kazh'ū-al-ti), n. [pl. casuespecially if resulting in bodily injury

FLASA cases of

(ger. Flasche, eng. bottle)

a glass or plastic container with a narrow neck, used for storing

drinks or other liquids

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of eet: v.t. p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

āte, arm, at, awl; mē, mērge, met; mīte, mit; note, north, not; boon, book;

rect:

cassock (kas'uk), n. a long, closefitting vestment worn by clergymen, choristers, &c. [French.]

cassowary (kas ō-wā-ri), n. [pl. casso-

DOZA (njem. Dose)

ac

to

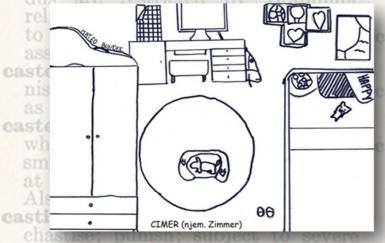
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DOZA

(ger. Dose, eng. tin)

a metal container with a lid used for keeping candies, cakes or biscuits

wealthy person; one of the pieces at chess, called also rook: v.i. to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

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CIMER

(ger. Zimmer, eng. room)

a part or division of a building enclosed by walls, floor, and ceiling

doctrine which deals with cases of conscience as determined by theological dogmas or ethical rules; sophistical or equivocal reasoning.

cat (kat), n. a carnivorous animal of the family Felidæ, especially the domesticated quadruped, Felis domestica; a cat-o'-nine-tails; the game of tip-cat; a strong tackle; to raise an anchor to the cat-head; a double tripod which always lands on its eet: v.t. [p.t. & p.p. catted, p.pr.

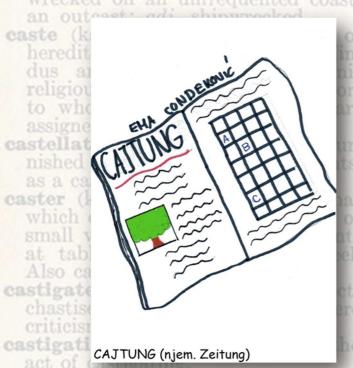
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# CUŠPAJZ

(ger. Zuspeize, eng. stew/pottage)

food prepared by stewing, especially meat or fish with vegetables

wealthy person; one of the pieces at chess, called also rook: v.i. to move the king two squares to the right or left, and bring the castle to the square the king has passed over.

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### CAJTUNG

(ger. Zeitung, eng. newspaper)

a set of large printed sheets of paper containing news, articles, advertisements, etc. and published every day or every week

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